

TABLE DR1. GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTIONS AND STATISTICS FOR MODELED HILLSLOPE-SUPPLIED SEDIMENT^{*}

Transect Number	Distance Downstream (m)	d_{10} (mm)	d_{50} (mm)	d_{90} (mm)	Fraction coarser than in each sieve size									
					0.5mm	1mm	2mm	4mm	8mm	16mm	32mm	64mm	128mm	256mm
1	0.00	0.89	13.92	90.49	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	32.22	26.35	0.00	14.37	2.81	0.00
2	816.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	980.00	0.89	16.15	100.73	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	25.44	23.66	0.00	25.47	1.20	0.00
4	2220.00	0.89	35.54	86.96	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	11.00	8.95	38.27	17.03	0.50	0.00
5	2580.00	0.89	12.36	30.04	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	41.08	27.16	0.00	2.26	5.27	0.00
7 [#]	2803.00	0.89	12.28	26.55	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	41.66	32.99	0.00	0.00	1.11	0.00
8	3198.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9	3738.00	0.89	41.88	67.81	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.13	63.96	10.48	0.40	0.00
10	4513.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
11	4947.00	0.89	24.54	57.67	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	5.22	33.29	32.08	5.03	0.15	0.00
12	5307.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13	6287.00	0.89	36.19	63.50	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	0.04	16.97	49.31	9.19	0.24	0.00
14	6695.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15	7401.00	0.89	46.39	101.23	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	47.97	26.79	0.93	0.00
16	7936.00	0.89	25.57	58.78	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	5.78	29.54	34.70	5.58	0.16	0.00
17	8944.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
18	9579.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
19	10126.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
20	10673.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
21	10913.00	0.89	32.24	65.78	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	12.76	12.58	40.02	10.10	0.30	0.00
22	11216.00	0.89	21.88	96.68	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	18.23	16.68	17.13	23.05	0.67	0.00
23	11585.00	0.89	22.10	62.20	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	6.10	42.17	18.24	8.98	0.27	0.00
24	11865.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
25	12457.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
26	12905.00	0.89	14.78	94.44	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	29.09	25.84	0.00	19.28	1.55	0.00
27	13231.00	0.89	32.94	61.49	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	7.55	16.35	44.42	7.21	0.23	0.00
28	13845.00	0.89	34.32	85.41	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	12.13	9.88	37.06	16.06	0.63	0.00
29	14235.00	0.89	12.16	25.96	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	42.64	33.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
30	14705.00	0.89	34.32	85.41	12.12	12.12	0.00	0.00	12.13	9.88	37.06	16.06	0.63	0.00

^{*}These values are derived from modeling presented in Michaelides and Singer, 2014, which contains other relevant information on parameters used in the hillslope model.

[#]Note: There is no transect 6.

TABLE DR2. STATISTICS OF LONGITUDINAL GRAVEL FLUX[#], CHANGE IN SEDIMENT STORAGE, AND HYDRAULICS[&]

Experiment	mean Q_s ($t s^{-1}$)	Q_s S.D. ($t s^{-1}$)	Q_s CV	$\Sigma \Delta Q_s$ ($t s^{-1}$)	$\Delta Q_s / \Delta x$ CV	h CV	U CV	τ CV	τ^* CV
control -- uniform $Q = 50 m^3 s^{-1}$	1.60E+00	1.17E+00	0.73	2.9E-01	1.85	0.36	0.31	0.38	0.73
monotonically increasing Q to $50 m^3 s^{-1}$	4.69E-01	3.30E-01	0.70	-9.6E-01	1.32	0.33	0.26	0.30	0.53
monotonically decreasing Q to $50 m^3 s^{-1}$	7.53E-01	1.04E+00	1.38	1.3E+00	2.38	0.59	0.49	0.60	0.96
mid-reach peaking Q at $50 m^3 s^{-1}$	5.42E-01	5.63E-01	1.04	0.0E+00	1.48	0.52	0.41	0.48	0.67
uniform $Q = 25 m^3 s^{-1}$	4.83E-01	3.72E-01	0.77	6.4E-02	1.99	0.37	0.31	0.37	0.72
uniform $Q = 75 m^3 s^{-1}$	3.27E+00	2.35E+00	0.72	6.2E-01	1.85	0.33	0.26	0.33	0.65
uniform $Q = 100 m^3 s^{-1}$	5.39E+00	3.86E+00	0.72	1.1E+00	1.84	0.31	0.25	0.33	0.62
uniform $Q = 200 m^3 s^{-1}$	1.59E+01	9.32E+00	0.59	5.2E+00	1.61	0.23	0.18	0.25	0.47
uniform $Q = 2000 m^3 s^{-1}$	8.64E+02	5.67E+02	0.66	5.1E+02	1.71	0.27	0.18	0.28	0.44

[#] The control run yielded reach means of $\tau^*=1.1$ and $Q_s=20kgm^{-1}s^{-1}$; the latter represents an upper value of measured dryland Q_s from Israel (Fig.9 in Powell et al. (2003)), for smaller, coarser channels and lower values of Q .

[&] Statistics are derived from calculations in Tab.A3.

TABLE DR4. RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN SEDIMENT STORAGE AND DOWNSTREAM VARYING ROUGHNESS AND WIDTH

Experiment	$\Sigma\Delta Q_s/\Delta x$ versus $\Delta d_{90}/\Delta x$ [#]		$\Sigma\Delta Q_s/\Delta x$ versus $\Delta w/\Delta x$ ^{&}	
	R ² *	RMSE	R ²	RMSE
control -- uniform Q = 50 m ³ s ⁻¹	0.53	0.004	0.18	0.017
monotonically increasing Q to 50 m ³ s ⁻¹	0.09	0.001	0.42	0.001
monotonically decreasing Q to 50 m ³ s ⁻¹	0.60	0.003	0.14	0.004
mid-reach peaking Q at 50 m ³ s ⁻¹	0.06	0.001	0.25	0.001
uniform Q = 25 m ³ s ⁻¹	0.62	0.001	0.21	0.002
uniform Q = 75 m ³ s ⁻¹	0.49	0.008	0.17	0.107
uniform Q = 100 m ³ s ⁻¹	0.45	0.014	0.15	0.018
uniform Q = 200 m ³ s ⁻¹	0.19	0.034	0.05	0.036
uniform Q = 2000 m ³ s ⁻¹	0.01	2.241	0.02	2.383

[#] Changes sediment storage computed as change in sediment flux per distance downstream versus longitudinal difference in grain roughness (d_{90}).

[&] Changes sediment storage computed as change in sediment flux per distance downstream versus longitudinal difference in channel width (w).

* Statistics generated by 1st order polynomial fits